tWik Vw;glf; fhuzq;fs; ahit?

1. kdpjd; jdJ fuj;jpdhy; Njbf;nfhz;lNj tWik.

tWik epue;jukhdJ my;y. mJ tpjpAky;y. kdpju;fspd; tWikf;F ,iwtd; fhuzky;y. mtu;fspd; nray;fNs tWikf;Ff; fhuzkhf mikfpd;wJ vd fUJfpwJ. vy;yh kdpju;fSf;Fk; Njitahd czT tUle;NjhUk; cw;gj;jpahfpd;wJ. vdpDk; cyfpy; gy Nfhb kf;fs; cz;z cztpy;yhky; jtpf;fpd;wdu;. MfNt cw;gj;jpahd czT kf;fSf;Fg; Ngha;;r; Nrutpy;iy. mjhtJ czTg;nghUis thq;Fk; trjp kdpjdplk; ,y;iy. kf;fs; cz;zj; Njitahd czT cw;gj;jpahftpy;iynad;why;j; jhd; ,iwtd; grpia tpjpahf;fp tpl;lhd; vd;gJ nghUs;. vdNt czit mUSfpd;w ,iwtd; mjidg; ngWfpd;w ciog;Gj; jpwd;> mjw;fhd <LghL Nghd;witfis kdpjdplk; xg;gilj;jpUf;fpwhd;. Kaw;rpapy; jtW Vw;gLfpd;w NghJ tWik r%fj;jpy; Njhd;w Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ.

1. Nghjpa fy;tp tsu;r;rpapd;ik.

fy;tpawptpd;ik tWikf;F Kf;fpa fhuzkhFk;. jfty; njhopDl;gk;> ,aw;if tpQ;Qhdk;> njhopDl;gk; Nghd;w mwptpay; Jiwfspy; gpd;jq;fpAs;s ehLfs; ngUkstpy; tWikapy; thLtjid mtjhdpf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,j;Jiwapy; Kd;NdwpAs;s INuhg;gpa ehLfs; gy tWik tl;lj;jpypUe;J tpLgl;Ls;sijf; fhzyhk;.

1. murpd; jtwhd mZFKiwAk; nghWg;gpd;ikAk; jtwhd jpl;lkplYk;.

jkJ ehl;Lf;Fg; nghWj;jkpy;ygj> gpw mgptpUj;jp mile;j ehLfspd; nghUshjhuf; nfhs;iffis cs; Nehf;fq;fSf;fhfg; gpd;gw;Wjy; tWikf;F Kf;fpa fhuzkhFk;. mj;NjhL nry;tj;jpd; ngUk;gFjpia ehl;bd; ghJfhg;Gf;F xJf;Fjy;> Kiwahd jpl;lj;Jld; nraw;glhik vd;gdTk; tWikf;F fhuzq;fshf mikfpd;wd.

1. if ,yQ;rk; kw;Wk; Coy; Nkhrb.

murpd; Coy; gy;NtW topfspy; tWikia mjpfg;gLj;JfpwJ. ehl;bd; jiytu; cl;gl mjpfhu tu;f;fj;jpdu; Coy; Nkhrbfspy; <Lgly;> murpay; uPjpahd ,yhgq;fis mile;J nfhs;s ,yQ;rk; nfhLj;jy; Nghd;wd tWikia NkYk; mjpfupf;fr; nra;fpd;wd. trjp gilj;jtd; ,yQ;rk; nfhLj;J jd; gjtpia mile;J nfhs;thd;. Mdhy;> tWikAilatd;> mtd; ,d;Dk; jho;e;j epiyf;Fr; nry;fpd;whd;.

1. re;ij xOq;fPdk; kw;Wk; jtwhd tpiyf; nfhs;if.

tpiyNaw;wk;> nghUl;fspd; gw;whf;Fiw> gQ;Qk;> fs;sr; re;ij Nghd;wit tWikf;Ff; fhuzq;fshFk;.

1. Cjhupj;jdkhd nrytPdq;fs;.

100 &gha; rk;ghjpj;jhy; 200 &gha; nrytopg;gJ tWikf;F Kf;fpa fhuzkhFk;. gfl;L> Mlk;guk;> fu;tk;> gpwUf;F fhl;bf; nfhs;Sjy;> rlq;F rk;gpujhaq;fisg; gpd;gw;Wjy;> Nfypf;iffspy; <Lgly; Nghd;wd rpwe;j cjhuzq;fshFk;. xU tPl;by; ngz; taJf;F te;Jtpl;lhy; mjidf; fld; gl;lhtJ tpkupirahf tpohf; nfhz;lhLtJ kpfg; nghWj;jkhd cjhuzkhFk;.

1. kJ> #jhl;lk;> mjp\;l rPl;bOg;G.

jpde;NjhWk; fzprkhfg; gzk; rk;ghjpg;gtu;fs; twpatu;fsha; tho;tjw;F mtu;fs; jtwhky; gpd;gw;wp tUk; Fbg;gof;fk;> #jhl;lk; kpf Kf;fpa fhuzq;fshFk;. ciog;gpy; ghjpf;F Nky; ,tw;wpw;F nrythfpd;wJ. Fbapdhy; MNuhf;fpak; nfl;Lg; Nghfpd;wJ. MfNt> cw;gj;jp Fiwe;J tUkhdk; Fiwfpd;wJ. Neha; nehbfspdhy; kUj;Jtr; nryT mjpfupf;fpd;wJ.

1. Mjpf;fr; Ruz;ly;.

gy jrhg;jq;fSf;F Kd; typik kpf;f ehLfs; twpa ehLfis jk; fhyzpfshf itj;Jf; nfhz;L mtu;fis mbikfshf;fp Ruz;lypy; <Lgl;L gzf;fhu ehLfshf khwpd. ,d;iwa INuhg;ghtpd; Kd;Ndw;wj;Jf;F Mrpa> Mgpupf;f ehLfs; kPjhd Ruz;lNy fhuzkhFk;.

tWik xopg;G njhlu;ghf Vida rka> r%ff; Nfhl;ghLfs;.

xt;nthU rkaq;fSk; nghUshjhu neUf;fbfis ntt;NtW fz;Nzhl;lq;fspy; Nehf;Ffpd;wd. Gj;jk; kw;Wk; i[d rkaq;fs; cyf kWg;Gj; jj;Jtj;Jf;F Kf;fpaj;Jtk; mspj;jd. cyf tho;f;if ngUk; Jd;gkhdJ> mjpypUe;J tpLjiy ngw Mirfs; mopf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk;. Gydlf;fk; ntw;wpf;F topahFk; vd;W mit ,uz;Lk; Nghjpj;jd. Ntjhe;jj; jj;Jtk; flTsplk; Kw;wpYk; ruzile;J cyf tho;f;ifia epuhfupf;f kdpju;fisj; J}z;baJ. ,e;J rkaNkh Nkhl;rj;Jf;F Kf;fpaj;Jtk; mspj;jJ.

rdhjd> Gj;j> i[d rkaq;fs; fu;k tpidf; Nfhl;ghl;bid gpd;gw;Wfpd;wd. cyfpy; jw;NghJ epyTfpd;w [Pt uhrpfspd; tho;f;if epiy fle;j gpwtpfspy; mtw;wpd; nray;fspdhy; epu;zak; nra;ag;gLfpd;wd. ,g;gpwtpapy; xUtdplk; epyTk; tWikf;F ve;j kdpjj;jpl;lNkh> nghUshjhuf; fl;Lkhdf; FiwghNlh fhuzky;y. khwhff; fle;j gpwtpfspy; mtd; ,ioj;j ghtq;fNs ,g;gpwtpapy; mtdJ tWikf;Ff; fhuzkhFk;. ,Nj Nghd;W ,g;gpwtpapy; xUtd; nry;te;jdhf ,Ug;gjw;F mtd; Kw; gpwtpapy; Mw;wpa Gd;dpaq;fNs fhuzkhFk;. MfNt Vio> gzf;fhu epiyia khw;wpl vtUk; Kaw;rpf;ff; $lhJ. mt;thW Kaw;rpg;gjhdJ rKjha xOf;fj;jpw;Fk; r%f ju;kj;jpw;Fk; vjpuhf elj;jg;gLk; Gul;rpahff; fUjg;gl;lJ. tWik flTshy; Vw;gLj;jg;gl;l cyfpay; epajpahFk;. kdpjd; nghUspay; tpUg;gq;fspypUe;J jpir jpUk;gp cyfpd; kPJ gw;ww;w xU epiyia cUthf;fpf; nfhs;s Kaw;rpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd ,r;rkaq;fs; Nghjpj;jd.

,it jtpw tWik xopg;G gw;wpa r%ff; Nfhl;ghLfs; rpytw;iwAk; mtjhdpf;fyhk;. etPd fhyj;jpy; tWik xopg;Gf;F epue;jukhd jPu;Tfs; fhzg; gy Kaw;rpfs; Nkw;nfhs;sg;gl;ld.

⮚ xUq;fpize;j Cuf tsu;r;rpj; jpl;lk;.

⮚ tptrha Nkk;ghl;Lj; jpl;lk;.

⮚ Ntiyapy;yhj; jpz;lhl;lj;ijg; Nghf;Fjy;.

⮚ Fbirj; njhopy; kw;Wk; rpW njhopy; Cf;Ftpg;G.

⮚ Gyikg; guprpy; jpl;lk;.

⮚ czT Kj;jpiu toq;fy; jpl;lk;. ([drtpa)

⮚ rpW nfhLg;gdTj; jpl;lk;. (r%u;j;jp)

⮚ ghlrhiyr; rPUil toq;fy; jpl;lk;.

⮚ gy;NtW tq;fpf; fld; jpl;lq;fs;.

⮚ mur rhu;gw;w epWtdq;fspd; nraw;wpl;lq;fs;. ( NGOs )

⮚ ru;tNjr muR rhuh epWtdq;fspd; nraw;wpl;lq;fs;. ( INGOs , UNISEF , UNHCR , ILO , CARE , UNESCO )

Nkw;gb vz;zpylq;fhj tWik xopg;Gj; jpl;lq;fs; rk fhy cyfpy; eilKiwg;gLj;jg;gl;L tUfpd;wd. MapDk; ,t;thwhd Kaw;rpfs; ,d;W tiu Nghjpa msT tWikia xopj;jjhfj; njupatpy;iy. tWikAk; gQ;rKk; ehSf;F ehs; mjpfupj;Jf; nfhz;Nl ,Uf;fpd;wd. tWikf; Nfhl;bd; fPo; thOk; kf;fspd; nkhj;j rj tPjj;jpy; Fwpg;gplj;jf;f ve;j khw;wj;ijAk; ,j;jpl;lq;fs; Vw;gLj;jpf; nfhLf;f tpy;iy. Nkw;gb jpl;lq;fs; ntw;wpaspf;fhikf;fhd fhuzq;fis gpd;tUkhW tifg;gLj;jyhk;.

⮚ xOf;fg; gapw;rp gpd;gw;wg;glhik.

⮚ ,j;jpl;lq;fspy; gzf;fhuu;fs; rk;ge;jg;gLj;jg;glhik.

⮚ flik czHTld; fz;bg;ghff; nfhLg;gjw;F tif nra;ag;glhik.

⮚ Kiwahd jpl;lkply; ifahsg;glhik.

⮚ ,j;jpl;lq;fis nraw;gLj;Jk; Copau;fspd; kpifahd vz;zpf;if.

⮚ ,j;jpl;lq;fs; muNrhLk; muRilikahf;fg;gl;l tq;fpfNshLk; kl;Lk; rk;ge;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wik.

⮚ Ra tpUg;gj;jpd; mbg;gilapy; ViofSf;F ju;kk; nra;a Ntz;Lk; vDk; kj thjpfspd; topghl;ly;fs;.

MfNt tWik xopg;gpw;F murpd; jpl;lq;fNsh> tq;fpfspd; jPu;TfNsh> Vida eilKiw MNyhridfNsh Fwpg;gplj;jf;f ve;;jg; gq;fspg;igAk; toq;ftpy;iy vd;gJ cWjp.

tWik xopg;gpy; ]f;fhj; :

r%fj;jpy; tWikiaf; fistjw;fhf ,];yhk; mwpKfg;gLj;jpAs;s jpl;lq;fSs; xd;W ]f;fhj; MFk;. ,J ve;jg; gFjpapy; xOq;fikf;fg;gl;l Kiwahd jpl;lkplYld; eilKiwg;gLj;jg;gLfpwNjh mq;F kpf ,yFtpy; gQ;rj;ijAk; tWikiaAk; fOtpf; fise;J tpl KbAk;. Vnddpy; ]f;fhj; xU nghUshjhu Nkk;ghl;Lj; jpl;lkhfTk;> xU nghUs; top tzf;f topghlhfTk; mike;jpUf;fpwJ. egpatu;fs; gpd;tUkhW $wpdhu;fs;>

“ ve;j r%fj;jpy; ]f;fhj; eilKiwg;gLj;jg;gltpy;iyNah mq;F (kf;fs;) gQ;rk; Vw;gLk;. Fhy; eilfs; ,y;iynad;why; mtu;fSf;F kioAk; fpilahJ “

,];yhkpa tuyhW neLfpYk; ]f;fhj; Kiwahf eilKiwg;gLj;jg;gl;L te;jjid mtjhdpf;fpd;Nwhk;. Muk;gkhf egp (]y;) mtu;fs; ]f;fhj; vt;thW eilKiwg;gLj;jg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;gjid khdpl r%fj;Jf;Ff; fw;Wf; nfhLj;jhu;fs;. ,jd; top ]`hghf;fs; jkJ ]f;fhj; gzpia Nkw;nfhz;L te;jhu;fs;. mG+ gf;u; (uyp) mtu;fs; ]f;fhj; nfhLf;f kWj;NjhUf;F vjpuhf Nghu; njhLj;J ]f;fhj;ijg; ngw;W tpepNahfk; nra;jhu;fs;. cku; (uyp) mtu;fspd; fhyj;jpy; Kiwahd jpl;lkplYld; $ba ]f;fhj; tpepNahfj;jpd; %yk; tWik tpul;babf;fg;gl;lJ.

cku; (uyp) mtu;fspd; Ml;rpapd; NghJ> KMj; gpd; [gy; (uyp) mtu;fs; nakd; ehl;bd; ftu;duhf fyPghthy; epakpf;fg;gl;lhu;fs;. Kjyhk; Mz;L mtu; mq;F t#ypj;j ]f;fhj; njhifapy; 1/3 gFjpia jiyefu; kjPdhTf;F mDg;gp itj;jhu;. “”ck;ik tup t#ypg;gtuhf ehk; mDg;gtpy;iy> nry;te;ju;fsplkpUe;J t#ypj;j ]f;fhj;ij ViofSf;Ff; nfhLj;J tpLq;fs;” vd fyPgh ftu;zUf;F fbjk; vOjpdhu;. ]f;fhj;ijg; ngw;Wf; nfhs;tjw;F ,q;F egu;fs; ,Ue;jhy; ehd; cq;fSf;F mDg;gpapUf;f khl;Nld; vd ftu;zu; fyPghTf;Fg; gjpy; vOjpdhu;. ,uz;lhk; Mz;L t#ypj;j ]f;fhj; njhifapy; 1/2 IAk; %d;whk; Mz;L t#ypj;j ]f;fhj; njhif KOtijAk; kjPdhTf;F mDg;gp> ,q;F ]f;fhj;ijg; ngWtjw;F xUtUNk ,y;iy vd;W fyPghTf;F NkYk; fbjk; vOjpdhu;.

,Nj Nghd;W cku; ,g;D mg;Jy; m]P]; (u`;) mtu;fspd; Ml;rpapd; NghJ> midtUk; nry;te;ju;fsha; khw;wg;gl;ljdhy; ]f;fhj;ijg; ngw vtUk; Kd;tu tpy;iy vd;gJ kw;nwhU tuyhw;W epfo;thFk;.

Nkw;gb ,uz;L epfo;TfSk; ]f;fhj; Kiwahf t#ypf;fg;gl;L tpepNahfk; nra;ag;gLfpd;w NghJ> tWikia mfw;Wjy; vDk; mjd; gpwjhd ,yf;F ,ile;J nfhs;sg;gLk; vd;gjpy; Iakpy;iy. ]f;fhj;jpDila gpd;tUk; jdpr; rpwg;Gf;fs;> mJ tWik xopg;gpy; ntw;wpailtjw;fhd fhuzpfshf mikfpd;wd.

⮚ ]f;fhj; xOf;f khz;Gfis ikakhff; nfhz;like;j jpl;lk;.

,];yhj;jpy; tWik xopg;Gj; jpl;lk; xOf;f khz;Gfis mbg;gilahff; nfhz;like;jpUf;f> ,];yhk; jtpu;e;f gpw rka> r%f tWik xopg;Gf; Nfhl;ghLfs; xOf;ftpaiyj; Jwe;J nraw;gLj;jg;gLtjid mtjhdpf;fpd;Nwhk;. mtw;wpy; Neu;ik gpd;gw;wg;gLtjpy;iy. ,f;Nfhl;ghLfspy; Md;kPfk; nry;thf;Fr; nrYj;jtpy;iy. Md;kPfk; Jwf;fg;gl;l mNj Neuk; xOf;ftpaYk; Gwe;js;sg;gl;ld. ,jdhy; ,yQ;rk;> Coy;> Nkhrb vd;gd ,j;jpl;lq;fspy; nropg;ghf tsu;e;Js;sd. ,yq;ifapy; jw;NghJ eilKiwapYs;s r%u;j;jpj; jpl;lk; vt;tsT J}uk; r%fj;jpy; tWikiaf; fisa Kidg;Gr; nra;fpd;wJ? ,jpy; mjpfhu tu;f;fj;jpd; Ruz;ly; jiy J}f;fpAs;sNj jtpu> Viofs; ngaustpy; khjhe;j my;yJ tUlhe;j epiwthd nfhLg;gditg; ngw;Wf; nfhs;stpy;iy.

Mdhy;> ]f;fhj; r%fj;jpy; tWikiaf; fistij tpl kdpjDf;F ey;nyhOf;fg; gapw;rpiaj; jUfpwJ. ]f;fhj;jpd; Nehf;fk; tWikiaf; fistJ khj;jpuky;y> khehf ,iw ek;gpf;if> ,uf;fk;> Neu;ik> epahak;> tha;ik> jhuhsj;jd;ik> J}a vz;zk; vd;gtw;iw kdpj cs;sj;jpy; tsu;f;fj; J}z;LfpwJ. ,Nj Nghd;W fQ;rj;jdk;> eatQ;rfk;> fs;sk; fglk;> ,yQ;rk;> Nkhrb> kpj kpQ;rpa nghUs; Nkhfk;> gzj;Jf;Fg; G+i[ nra;jy;> ,Uz;l cs;sk;> ghtk; nra;Ak; kNdhghtk; Nghd;w ,op Fzq;fspypUe;J mtidg; ghJfhf;fpwJ. ,jd; %yk; mtd; kd epk;kjpahd xU tho;itg; ngw;W xU nry;te;jdhf khWfpd;whd;. Kd epk;kjpNa kfj;jhd nry;tkhFk;.

⮚2 ]f;fhj; gpujhd flikfSy; xd;W.

]f;fhj; nfhLf;fj; jFjp midtu; kPJk; Rkj;jg;gl;l fl;lhaf; flikahf ]f;fhj; mikfpwJ. ,f;flikapypUe;J ahUk; tpyfp tpl KbahJ. mjpy; myl;rpakhf ,Ue;J tplTk; KbahJ. ,J ,];yhj;jpy; njhOiff;F ,izahf typAWj;jg;gl;l xU flikahFk;. ]f;fhj;ij toq;fhj xU K];ypk; kWikapy; tpNkhrdk; ngw KbahJ. ,t;thNw ,t;Tyf tho;tpy; ]f;fhj; nfhLf;f kWf;fpd;w NghJ ,];yhkpa muR mtu; kPJ eltbf;f vLf;fj; jFjp ngw;Ws;sJ. MfNt> gpw rkaq;fspy; Nghy; tpUk;gpdhy; nfhLf;fyhk; my;yJ nfhLg;g Jed;ik gaf;Fk; vDk; Ngr;Rf;fSf;F ,lk; fpilahJ. ]f;fhj; nfhLf;fhjtiuj; jPz;Ltjw;nfd kWikapy; tOf;ifj; jiyg; ghk;G xd;W rhl;lg;gLtjhf egpatu;fs; Fwpg;gl;Ls;shu;fs;. ,t;thNw> fQ;rj;jdj;jpdhy; fgJf;fp itf;fg;gl;l jq;fk;> nts;sp vd;gd gOf;ff; fha;r;rg;gl;L ]f;fhj; nfhLf;f kWj;jtdpd; clypy; #L Nghlg;gLk; vd Fu;Md; vr;rupf;if tpLf;fpwJ. Nkw;gb jz;lidfis nrtp kLj;j xU K];ypk; epr;rakhf ]f;fhj;ij toq;Ftjw;F Kd;tUthd;. ,jdhy; r%fj;jy; epyTk; tWik fisag;gl mjpf tha;g;Gf;fs; cz;L.

⮚3 tUlj;Jf;nfhU Kiw epiwNtw;wpahf Ntz;Lk;.

xt;nthU nghUSf;Fk; fhy msT epu;zapf;fg;gl;Ls;sJ. Fwpg;gpl;l fhyk; G+u;j;jpahdJk; Fwpg;gpl;l nghUSf;Fupa ]f;fhj; epiwNtw;wg;gl Ntz;Lk;. ,f;fhy msit nrhj;Jf;fspd; Vf gpujpepjpahd my;yh`;Nt jPu;khdpj;Js;shd;. ngUk;ghyhd nghUl;fSf;F xU tUlk; epu;zapf;fg;gl;bUe;j NghjpYk; tptrhag; gapu;r; nra;iff;F mjd; mUiliag; nghWj;J fhyk; jPu;khdpf;fg;gLfpwJ. MfNt Fwpj;j fhyj;jpy; Fwpj;j nghUSf;Fupa ]f;fhj;ij epiwNtw;wpahf Ntz;Lk; vDk; ,];yhj;jpd; fl;lis> tWikiaf; fistjpy; $ba ftdk; nrYj;Jtjidf; fhzyhk;. Mff; Fiwe;jJ tUlj;Jf;nfhU Kiw tWik fisag;gLtjw;fhd Vw;ghLfs; Nkw;nfhs;sg;gLfpd;wd. Njhlu;Njr;rpahf ,e;epiy gpd;gw;wg;gLfpd;w NghJ> r%fj;jpy; tWik xopf;fg;gl epiwa tha;g;Gf;fs; cz;L.

⮚4 nghUs;> mjd; msT epu;zapf;fg;gl;Ls;sJ.

]f;fhj; flikahFk; nghUs;fshf kjpg;gplg;gLk; jq;fk;> nts;sp> gzk;> tptrhag; nghUl;fs;> tpahghug; nghUl;fs;> fhy; eilfs;> Gijay; kw;Wk; ,ju nrhj;Jf;fs; ahtw;wpw;Fk; ,];yhk; msit epu;zapj;Js;sJ. ,jpy; jkJ tpUg;gg;gb $l;ly;> Fiwg;Gr; nra;a vtUf;Fk; mDjkjp fpilahJ. epu;zapf;fg;gl;Ls;s ,e;j rjtpfpjk; trjp gilj;jtu;fspd; nry;tj;jpypUe;J ViofSf;Fg; Ngha;r; Nru Ntz;ba gq;fhFk;. 2.5 % vd;gJ nghUl;fSf;F tiuaWf;fg;gl;Ls;s msthFk;.

“”mtu;fspd; nry;tj;jpy; epu;zapf;fg;gl;l xU gFjp ahrpg;NghUf;Fk; ViofSf;Fk; cz;L” (70 : 25)

⮚5 jdpkdpj eyd; fhf;fpwJ.

]fhj; jdpkdpj eyd;fisf; fhg;gjpy; Kidg;Gld; nraw;gLfpwJ. mjhtJ thq;Fgtd;> nfhLg;gtd; Mfpa ,U gpuptpduplj;jpYk; gu];gug; Gupe;Jzu;it cz;Lgz;zp jj;jkJ eyd;fisf; fhf;f topnra;fpwJ. cyfpay; nghUshjhu rpe;jidfs; ,t;tplj;jpy; jtW tpl;Ls;sd. Nrhryprj;jpy; Kjyhypfs; eRf;fg;gLfpwhu;fs;. Kjyhypfs;> njhopyhspfs; vd ,uz;L tu;f;fq;fisj; Njhw;Wtpj;J mtw;Wf;dpilapy; Kuz;ghl;ilAk; tsu;f;fpd;wJ. Kjyhypj;Jtj;jpy; $ypf;fhuu;fs; eRf;fg;gLfpwhu;fs;. tl;bf; nfhLik %yk; Kjyhyp NkYk; cau;e;J nry;y njhopyhsp ,d;Dk; nghUshjhuj;jpy; fPo; Nehf;fpr; nry;fpd;whd;. Mdhy;> ,];yhk; ,t;tpuz;L rpj;jhe;jq;fspypUe;Jk; jdpr; rpwg;Gg; ngw;W tpsq;Ffpd;wJ. mJ njhopyhspfSf;F mePjp ,iof;fhjJ Nghy KjyhspfSf;Fk; mePjp ,iof;ftpy;iy. vdpDk; Kjyhspfis kl;Lk; midj;Jf; nfhs;sTkpy;iy. Khwhf Kjyhspfs; mjpf gzk; rk;ghjpj;J tWikiaj; jhDk; mDgtpj;J thLNthu;f;Fk; nfhLj;JjTkhW Ntz;LfpwJ.

⮚6 Fwpj;j tiuaiwf;Fl;gl;ltu;fNs ]f;fhj; ngw KbAk;.

]f;fhj;ijg; nghWj;jtiu> mijg; ngWgtu;fspd; juk;> jFjp> jd;ik vd;gd ,iwtd; jug;gpypUe;J njspthf tpgupf;fg;gl;Ls;sJ. ,tu;fs; vl;Lg; gpuptpdu; vd my; Fu;Md; Fwpg;gpLfpd;wJ. ,tu;fspy;yhNjhu; ]f;fhj; toq;fg;gl khl;lhu;fs;. trjpAs;stDf;Fk;> Ntiy nra;J gpiof;Fk; cly; typikAs;stDf;Fk; ]f;fhj; toq;FtJ $lhJ vd egpatu;fs; $wpAs;shu;fs;.

MfNt> ]f;fhj; NjitAila Fwpj;j gpuptpdu;fSf;F kl;LNk toq;fg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd epu;zapf;fg;gl;Ls;sjhy;> mJ Fwpj;j gpuptpduplj;jpy; tWikiaf; fistjpy; nry;thf;Fr; nrYj;j KbAk; vd;gjpy; Iakpy;iy.

⮚7 t#ypg;G> gfpu;e;jspg;G KiwAk;> mjpy; fhzg;gLk; kPw Kbahj fl;Lg;ghLk;.

,d;W eilKiwapYs;s tWiknahopg;Gj; jpl;lq;fs; KOg; gaidAk; juhkypUf;ff; fhuzk; Kiw nfl;l gfpu;e;jspg;NgahFk;. t#ypg;G vd;gij ,af;fr; nra;a ]f;fhj; t#ypg;Gg; gpuptpdiu jhgpj;J mtu;fSf;F xU gq;F toq;FkhW ,];yhk; gzpf;fpwJ. mj;NjhL mJ vt;thW gq;fPL nra;ag;gl Ntz;Lk; vdTk; njspT gLj;JfpwJ. mf;fpukkhd gq;fPl;il mJ jil nra;fpwJ. jdpj;jdpahf xt;nthU gzf;fhuDk; ViofSf;F Neubahf ]f;fhj; nfhLf;Fk; gof;fk; eilKiwg;gLj;jg;gl;lhy;> mJ rupahfg; gfpu;e;jspf;fg;glhJ mjd; Nehf;fk; ghohfp tpLk;. rpy NghJ vy;NyhUk; xNu Viof;F ]f;fhj;jpidf; nfhLf;f tha;g;Gz;L> my;yJ Viofspd; KOj;jfty;fisAk; jpul;lhJ ]f;fhj; nfhLf;fg;gl tha;g;Gz;L. MfNt jhd; jdpj;jdpahd ]f;fhj; tpepNahf Kiwiaj; jLj;J $l;L Kiwia ,];yhk; mDkjpf;fpwJ.

1. ]f;fhj; my;yh`;tpd; Gwj;jpypUe;J tw;j Nfhl;ghlhFk;.

,d;W cyfyhtpa uPjpapy; gy;NtW Nfhl;ghLfs; kdpj rpe;jidfshy; Njhw;Wtpf;fg;gl;L> mit fhyj;ij nty;y Kbahky; Njhw;Wg;Ngha; tpl;ld. epy khdpa Kiw> Nrhrypr thjk; Nghd;w ,d;Ndhud;d nfhs;iff; Nfhl;ghLfs; vf;fhyj;Jf;Fk; nghWj;jkw;wjhf tpsq;fpaNjhL> mit tPo;r;rpaile;J Nghapd. Mdhy; ,];yhj;jpd; midj;Jf; Nfhl;ghLfSk;> rpe;jidfSk; my;yh`;tpd; Gwj;jpypUe;J te;jitahifahy; mit eilKiwr; rhj;jpaKilajhfTk;> fhyj;ij nty;yf;$baitfshfTk; mike;Js;sd. ,e;j tifapy; ]f;fhj; jtpu;e;j gpw tWik xopg;Gr; rpe;jidfshy; cyfpy; tWikg; gpur;rpidiaf; fisa Kbatpy;iy. fhuzk; mit jdp kdpj rpe;jidfshFk;. Mdhy;> ]f;fhj; rupahf eilKiwg;gLj;jg;gl;lhy; r%fj;jpy; tWikiaf; fisjy; vd;gJ rhj;jpakhd tplakhFk;.

1. Kiwahd jpl;lkply;.

]f;fhj; tpepNahfk; $l;L mbg;gilapy; eilKiwg;gLj;jg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;gJ ,];yhj;jpd; vjpu;ghu;g;ghFk;. fhy msT> tpfpjk;> ]f;fhj; nghUl;fs; nfhLf;fg;gl Ntz;ba gpuptpdu; Mfpa ]f;fhj;Jld; njhlu;ghd midj;J mk;rq;fSk; Kiwahfj; jpl;lkplg;gl;Ls;sd. ,j;jpl;lq;fs; Kiwahf eilKiwg;gLj;jg;gLfpd;w NghJ> Vida tWik xopg;Gf; Nfhl;ghLfs; Nghyd;wp ]f;fhj; Nfhl;ghL tWik xopg;gpy; Nghjpa jhf;fj;ijr; nrYj;Jk; vd;gjpy; Iakpy;iy.

crhj;Jizfs; :-

1. Dr. j. mg;Ju; u`;khd; - tWik xopg;G – Xu; ,];yhkpaf; fz;Nzhl;lk; ( Nov 1999)
2. M.S. nra;apJ K`k;kj; - tWik xopg;gpy; ]f;fhj;jpd; gq;F
3. Dr. Yoosuff Al- Qardawee - Fiqhuz Zakat
4. whgpj;jh me; eoPkpa;aPd; ntspaPL - ]f;fhj; Nfhl;ghLk; eilKiwAk;
5. K`k;kj; Kjtg;gp m\;\/whtP – ‘nks#mJ gpf;`p]; ]f;fhj;’
6. mG+ gf;fu; [hgpu; my;- []h,uP – kpd;`h[{y; K];ypk;
7. cz;ik cjak; ,jo; 131 / 132 / 133

RA.Sarjoon

Temp.Asst.Lecturer

Dept.of IslamiStudeis